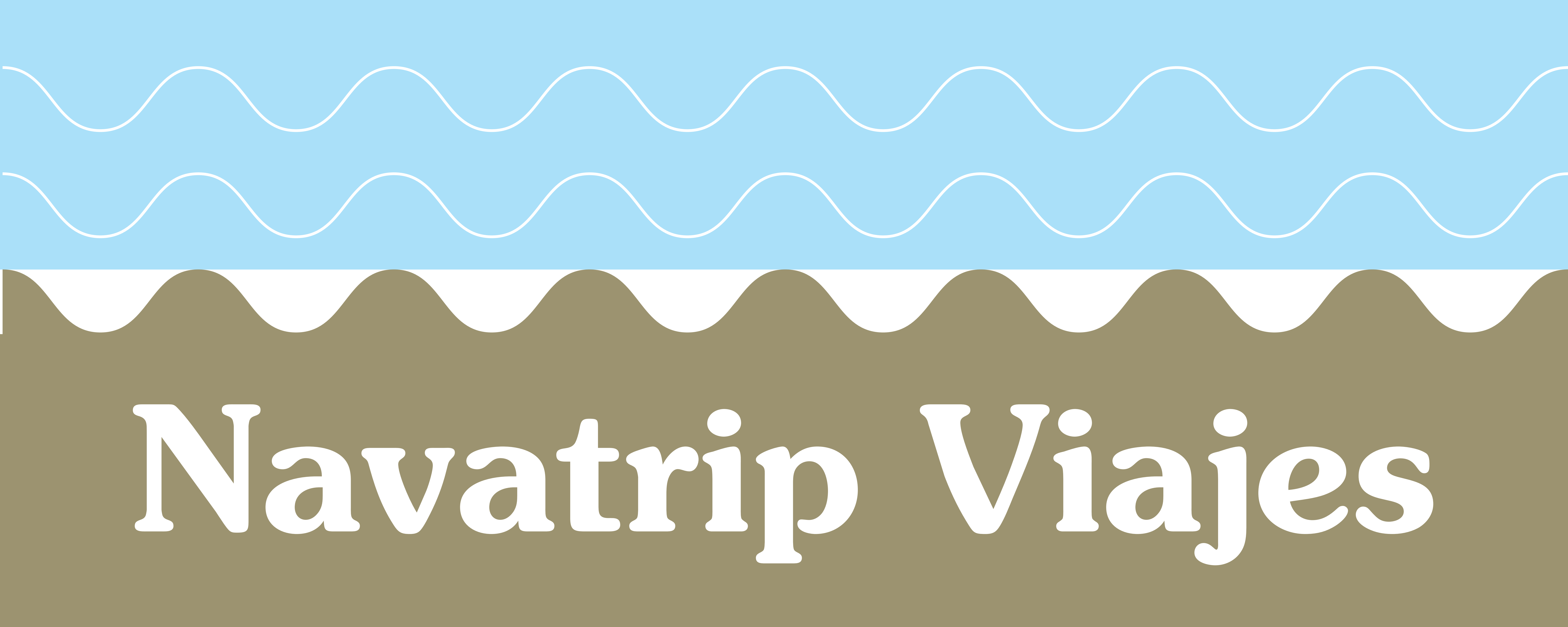




Navatrip Viajes